The Hawaii-California Pelagic Longline Vessels Quarterly Report 1 October-31 December 2019¹

Fisheries Research and Monitoring Division (FRMD)
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This quarterly report for the period 1 October–31 December 2019, contains summary data summaries of fishing effort and catch statistics as reported on longline log sheets for the Hawaii - California longline limited-entry fishery. Data in this report originate from the PIFSC Information Management System (Oracle) table LLDS_REPORT_STATS_RFMO_HC, representing preliminary data received as of 15 March 2020. Catch and effort statistics are based on date of longline haul. When a statistic (number of vessels, trips) involves dates of haul in two summary periods (i.e., years, semi-annual, quarters), the item is counted in both summary periods. Thus, a trip total is for "partial and completed" trips. As such, these statistics are not additive (i.e., sum of four quarters is not the total for the year).

The following tables show fishery statistics for the stated time period, area, and set type, and include effort (number of vessels, trips, sets, and hooks set). For each listed species, organized by pelagic management unit species (PMUS), the table includes the number of fish caught, kept, and released, and the catch per unit effort (CPUE), measured as the number of fish caught per 1.000 hooks.

References:

Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center, 2020: Hawaii Longline Logbook, https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/inport/item/2721

Southwest Fisheries Science Center, 2020: California Pelagic Longline Fishery, https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/inport/item/12906

 $^{^1\}mathrm{PIFSC}$ Data Report DR-20-008. Issued 04 September 2020 https://doi.org/10.25923/jpse-f944

Table 1. For the period 1 October - 31 December, 2019, Hawaii and California permitted longline fisheries quarterly statistics for all fishing areas and all fishing categories (set types), including effort (number of vessels, trips, sets, and hooks set), and for each listed species, organized by pelagic management unit species (PMUS) groups of billfish, shark, tuna, and other, along with the number of fish caught, kept, and released, and the catch per unit effort (CPUE, number per 1,000 hooks, calculated as the sum of fish caught divided by the sum of hooks set). Data Source: PIFSC Information Management System, Longline Logbook Data.

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Time Period 1 October - 31 December, 2019

Set Types All sets Fishing Area All Areas Number of vessels active139Number of trips (partial or completed)485Number of sets5,732Number of hooks set16,042,955

Pelagic Management Unit Species (PMUS)	Number Caught	Number Kept	Number Released	CPUE Number Caught per 1000 Hooks
PMUS				
Billfish PMUS				
Blue marlin	3,269	3,218	51	0.20
Striped marlin	6,431	6,163	268	0.40
Shortbill spearfish	3,269	3,149	120	0.20
Swordfish	919	869	50	0.06
Other billfishes	617	610	7	0.04
Total	14,505	14,009	496	0.90
Shark PMUS				
Blue shark	35,392	0	35,392	2.21
Mako sharks	1,492	111	1,381	0.09
Thresher sharks	1,568	7	1,561	0.10
Oceanic whitetip shark	178	0	178	0.01
Silky shark	69	0	69	0.00
Total	38,699	118	38,581	2.41
Tuna PMUS				
Albacore	610	606	4	0.04
Bigeye tuna	69,222	66,560	2,662	4.31
Yellowfin tuna	19,888	19,170	718	1.24
Bluefin tuna	8	8	0	0.00
Skipjack tuna	5,181	5,124	57	0.32
Other tunas	0	0	0	0.00
Total	94,909	91,468	3,441	5.92
Other PMUS				
Mahimahi	10,443	10,303	140	0.65
Moonfish	6,167	6,010	157	0.38
Wahoo	8,988	8,921	67	0.56
Oilfish	5,320	4,342	978	0.33
Pomfret	11,150	11,011	139	0.70
Total	42,068	40,587	1,481	2.62
Total PMUS	190,181	146,182	43,999	11.85
Non-PMUS Sharks	71	0	71	0.00
Total Non-PMUS	2,302	28	2,274	0.14
Total All Species	192,483	146,210	46,273	12.00

Table 2. For the period 1 October - 31 December, 2019, Hawaii and California permitted longline fisheries quarterly statistics for fishing within the U.S. EEZ (Main Hawaiian Islands, Northwest Hawaiian Islands, or the Pacific Remote Islands, and with all fishing categories (set types), including effort (number of vessels, trips, sets, and hooks set), and for each listed species, organized by pelagic management unit species (PMUS) groups of billfish, shark, tuna, and other, along with the number of fish caught, kept, and released, and the catch per unit effort (CPUE, number per 1,000 hooks, calculated as the sum of fish caught divided by the sum of hooks set). Data Source: PIFSC Information Management System, Longline Logbook Data.

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Time Period 1 October - 31 December, 2019

Set Types All sets

Fishing Area Inside U.S. EEZ

Number of vessels active107Number of trips (partial or completed)212Number of sets1,278Number of hooks set3,532,741

Pelagic Management Unit Species (PMUS)	Number Caught	Number Kept	Number Released	CPUE Number Caught per 1000 Hooks
PMUS				
Billfish PMUS				
Blue marlin	1,179	1,158	21	0.33
Striped marlin	1,800	1,777	23	0.51
Shortbill spearfish	572	565	7	0.16
Swordfish	130	119	11	0.04
Other billfishes	140	139	1	0.04
Total	3,821	3,758	63	1.08
Shark PMUS				
Blue shark	10,945	0	10,945	3.10
Mako sharks	274	13	261	0.08
Thresher sharks	259	1	258	0.07
Oceanic whitetip shark	57	0	57	0.02
Silky shark	27	0	27	0.01
Total	11,562	14	11,548	3.27
Tuna PMUS				
Albacore	6	6	0	0.00
Bigeye tuna	12,065	11,590	475	3.42
Yellowfin tuna	3,001	2,902	99	0.85
Bluefin tuna	0	0	0	0.00
Skipjack tuna	673	659	14	0.19
Other tunas	0	0	0	0.00
Total	15,745	15,157	588	4.46
Other PMUS				
Mahimahi	1,801	1,775	26	0.51
Moonfish	363	362	1	0.10
Wahoo	1,132	1,128	4	0.32
Oilfish	1,032	802	230	0.29
Pomfret	2,229	2,204	25	0.63
Total	6,557	6,271	286	1.86
Total PMUS	37,685	25,200	12,485	10.67
Non-PMUS Sharks	26	0	26	0.01
Total Non-PMUS	340	4	336	0.10
Total All Species	38,025	25,204	12,821	10.76

Table 3. For the period 1 October - 31 December, 2019, Hawaii and California permitted longline fisheries quarterly statistics for fishing outside the U.S. EEZ and with all fishing categories (set types), including effort (number of vessels, trips, sets, and hooks set), and for each listed species, organized by pelagic management unit species (PMUS) groups of billfish, shark, tuna, and other, along with the number of fish caught, kept, and released, and the catch per unit effort (CPUE, number per 1,000 hooks, calculated as the sum of fish caught divided by the sum of hooks set). Data Source: PIFSC Information Management System, Longline Logbook

Report Coverage

Time Period 1 October - 31 December, 2019

Set Types All sets

Fishing Area Outside U.S. EEZ

Number of vessels active 136
Number of trips (partial or completed) 439
Number of sets 4,454
Number of hooks set 12,510,214

Pelagic Management Unit Species (PMUS)	Number Caught	Number Kept	Number Released	CPUE Number Caught per 1000 Hooks
PMUS				
Billfish PMUS				
Blue marlin	2,090	2,060	30	0.17
Striped marlin	4,631	4,386	245	0.37
Shortbill spearfish	2,697	2,584	113	0.22
Swordfish	789	750	39	0.06
Other billfishes	477	471	6	0.04
Total	10,684	10,251	433	0.85
Shark PMUS				
Blue shark	24,447	0	24,447	1.95
Mako sharks	1,218	98	1,120	0.10
Thresher sharks	1,309	6	1,303	0.10
Oceanic whitetip shark	121	0	121	0.01
Silky shark	42	0	42	0.00
Total	27,137	104	27,033	2.17
Tuna PMUS				
Albacore	604	600	4	0.05
Bigeye tuna	57,157	54,970	2,187	4.57
Yellowfin tuna	16,887	16,268	619	1.35
Bluefin tuna	8	8	0	0.00
Skipjack tuna	4,508	4,465	43	0.36
Other tunas	0	0	0	0.00
Total	79,164	76,311	2,853	6.33
Other PMUS				
Mahimahi	8,642	8,528	114	0.69
Moonfish	5,804	5,648	156	0.46
Wahoo	7,856	7,793	63	0.63
Oilfish	4,288	3,540	748	0.34
Pomfret	8,921	8,807	114	0.71
Total	35,511	34,316	1,195	2.84
Total PMUS	152,496	120,982	31,514	12.19
Non-PMUS Sharks	45	0	45	0.00
Total Non-PMUS	1,962	24	1,938	0.16
Total All Species	154,458	121,006	33,452	12.35

Table 4. For the period 1 October - 31 December, 2019, Hawaii and California permitted longline fisheries quarterly statistics for all fishing areas and with deep set type, including effort (number of vessels, trips, sets, and hooks set), and for each listed species, organized by pelagic management unit species (PMUS) groups of billfish, shark, tuna, and other, along with the number of fish caught, kept, and released, and the catch per unit effort (CPUE, number per 1,000 hooks, calculated as the sum of fish caught divided by the sum of hooks set). Data Source: PIFSC Information Management System, Longline Logbook Data.

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Pomfret	11,150	11,011	139	0.70
Total	42,068	40,587	1,481	2.62
Total PMUS	190,181	146,182	43,999	11.85
Non-PMUS Sharks	71	0	71	0.00
Total Non-PMUS	2,302	28	2,274	0.14
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